

次の式を完成させなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}15 \times 3 \\= (\boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad}) \times 3 \\= 10 \times \boxed{\quad} + 5 \times \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3 \times 15 \\= 3 \times (\boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad}) \\= 3 \times \boxed{\quad} + 3 \times \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3 \times 7 \\= 3 \times (\boxed{\quad} - \boxed{3}) \\= 3 \times \boxed{\quad} - 3 \times \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3(\boxed{a} + \boxed{b}) \\= \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3(\boxed{a} - \boxed{b}) \\= \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3(\boxed{x} - \boxed{y}) \\= \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a(\boxed{x} - \boxed{y}) \\= \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

数字や文字の間に

または   
の記号を入れなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}20 - (10 + 3) \\= 20 \boxed{\quad} 10 \boxed{\quad} 3 \\20 - 10 - 2 \\= 20 \boxed{\quad} (10 \boxed{\quad} 2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}20 - 10 + 3 \\= 20 \boxed{\quad} (10 \boxed{\quad} 3) \\20 - (10 - 2) \\= 20 \boxed{\quad} 10 \boxed{\quad} 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a - (b + c) \\= a \boxed{\quad} b \boxed{\quad} c\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}x - y - z \\= x \boxed{\quad} (y \boxed{\quad} z)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a - b + c \\= a \boxed{\quad} (b \boxed{\quad} c) \\x - (y - z) \\= x \boxed{\quad} y \boxed{\quad} z\end{aligned}$$

次の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}a + 2(b - c) \\= \boxed{\quad} \\a - 2(b + c) \\= \boxed{\quad} \\a - 2(b - c) \\= \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}x - 3(y - z) \\= \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a - 2(3b + c) \\= \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}x - 3(y - 2z) \\= \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a - 2(3b + 4c) \\= \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}x - 3(2y - 3x) \\= \boxed{\quad}\end{aligned}$$

一つのミスも無いように計算できるまで  
繰り返し練習しなさい。

$$5(a+b)+3(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$3(a+b)+5(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$-3(a+b)+5(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$5(a+b)-3(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$3(a+b)-5(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$-3(a+b)-5(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$5(a+b)+3(a-b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$3(a+b)+5(a-b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$-3(a+b)+5(a-b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$5(a-b)-3(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$3(a-b)-5(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$-3(a-b)-5(a+b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$5(a-b)-3(a-b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$3(a-b)-5(a-b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$-3(a-b)-5(a-b)$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

$$= \text{[Redacted]}$$

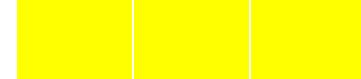
一つのミスも無いように計算しなさい。

$$\begin{array}{r} x + y \\ +) x + y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} x + y \\ -) x + y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 3y \\ +) 2x - 2y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} x - y \\ +) x - y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} x - y \\ -) x - y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 2y \\ +) 3x - 3y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 2y \\ +) x + y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + y \\ -) x + y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 3y \\ +) 2x - 2y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + y \\ +) x - y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - y \\ -) 2x + y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 2y \\ +) 3x - 3y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 3y \\ -) 2x + 2y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 5x - 2y \\ -) 3x + 3y \\ \hline \end{array}$$


次の単項式の計算を  
文字式の約束に従って示しなさい。

$$1 \div 2 =$$

$$2ab \div 3 =$$

$$2ab \div 3 =$$

$$1 \div 3 =$$

$$2a \div 3 b =$$

$$2a^2 \div 3ab =$$

$$2 \div 3 =$$

$$a \times b =$$

$$a^2 \times b =$$

$$a \div 3 =$$

$$a \times a \times b =$$

$$a \times a \times b =$$

$$a \div b =$$

$$3ab \times ab =$$

$$a^8 \div a^3 =$$

$$a \times a =$$

$$2a^2b \times 3ab =$$

$$3a^2b \times ab^2 =$$

$$a \times a \times a =$$

$$6ab \div 3b =$$

$$2ab \div 3ab^2 =$$

$$a^2 \times a^3 =$$

$$6a^2 \div 3ab =$$

$$2a^2b \times 3ab^2 =$$

$$3a \times a =$$

$$a^5b \div a^2 =$$

$$6ab^2 \div 3b^2 =$$

$$2a^2 \times 3a =$$

$$a \div ab =$$

$$6a^2 b \div 3ab^2 =$$

$$6a \div 3 =$$

$$6a^5b \div 3a^2 =$$

$$a^5b^2 \div a^2 =$$

$$6a^2 \div 3a =$$

$$ab \div a^2 =$$

$$ab \div ab^2 =$$

$$a \div a =$$

$$6a^5 \div 3a^2 =$$

$$6a^5b \div 3a^2 =$$

$$a \div a^2 =$$

$$ab^2 \div a^2b =$$