

縦書きの加減

一般に、
タテ書きの形を
筆算と呼ぶことが
多い。

	3	2	1
+	4	5	6
	7	7	7

	2	0	4
+		3	5
	2	3	9

しかし、これを

$321+456$ のように、

横書きにしたからと言って、必ずしも

暗算ともいえない。

完全な筆算と
完全な暗算のあいだに
色々のレベルの計算がある。

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ + 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ - 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ + 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ - 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ + 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ - 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ - 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 90 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ - 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \\ - 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 520 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ - 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 600 \\ - 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 355 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ + 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 432 \\ + 111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 543 \\ + 111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 654 \\ - 111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 355 \\ - 225 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 220 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ + 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 720 \\ + 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ - 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 325 \\ - 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 900 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 395 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 320 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ + 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ + 320 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 400 \\ - 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 335 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 900 \\ - 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 385 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 400 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 420 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 900 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 920 \\ + 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ - 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 395 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 432 \\ + 555 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 234 \\ + 555 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 543 \\ + 235 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ + 432 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ - 646 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 797 \\ - 303 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 978 \\ - 636 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 797 \\ - 464 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 432 \\ + 565 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 234 \\ + 545 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 543 \\ + 236 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ + 622 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ - 346 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 797 \\ - 304 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 978 \\ 7- 346 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 979 \\ - 364 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 432 \\ + 345 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 234 \\ + 345 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 365 \\ + 432 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 653 \\ + 344 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ - 636 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 797 \\ - 404 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 957 \\ - 324 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 759 \\ - 316 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 653 \\ + 334 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 436 \\ + 343 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 543 \\ + 205 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ + 430 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 957 \\ - 333 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 797 \\ - 334 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 978 \\ - 606 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 797 \\ - 404 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 456 \\ + 343 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 463 \\ + 334 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 503 \\ + 236 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 305 \\ + 622 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 759 \\ - 443 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 977 \\ - 334 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 978 \\ 7- 306 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 979 \\ - 360 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 354 \\ + 623 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 643 \\ + 334 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 365 \\ + 402 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 653 \\ + 340 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 759 \\ - 326 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 979 \\ - 346 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 957 \\ - 320 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 759 \\ - 306 \\ \hline \end{array}$$