```
        9              1  2              9             1  3
  +     3          -         9     +        4      -        9



        9           1  1  2              9          1  1  3
  +     1  3       -         9     +     1  4      -        9



        9           1  2  2              9          1  2  3
  +  1  0  3       -         9     +  1  0  4      -        9



        9           1  2  2              9          1  2  3
  +  1  1  3       -     1  9     +  1  1  4      -     1  9
```

100 −10 =	100 −10 　 =
100 −20 =	100 −10 −1=
100 −30 =	100 −15 　 =

100 −1 　=	100 −10 　 =
100 −2 =	100 −10 −2=
100 −3 =	100 −12 　 =

```
      9            1 4              9            1 5
  +   5        -     9        +     6        -     9


      9          1 1 4              9          1 1 5
  +  1 5        -     9        +  1 6        -     9


      9          1 2 4              9          1 2 5
  + 1 0 5        -     9        + 1 0 6        -     9


      9          1 2 4              9          1 2 5
  + 1 1 5        -   1 9        + 1 1 6        -   1 9
```

100 −10 　　= 100 −10 −1= 100 −11 　　=	100 −10 　　= 100 −10 −5= 100 −15 　　=
100 −10 　　= 100 −10 −2= 100 −12 　　=	100 −10 　　= 100 −10 −6= 100 −16 　　=

```
      9            1 6            9          2 3
+     7      -       9      +     8      -     9
```

```
      9          1 1 6            9        1 2 3
+   1 7      -       9      +   1 8      -       9
```

```
      9          1 2 6            9        1 3 4
+ 1 0 7      -       9      + 1 0 8      -       9
```

```
      9          1 2 6            9        1 3 5
+ 1 1 7      -     1 9      + 1 1 8      -     2 9
```

100 -20 = 100 -20 -1= 100 -21 =	100 -20 = 100 -20 -5= 100 -25 =
100 -20 = 100 -20 -2= 100 -22 =	100 -20 = 100 -20 -6= 100 -26 =

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 33 \\ -\ 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 43 \\ -\ 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 19 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 134 \\ -\ 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 14 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 144 \\ -\ 19 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 149 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 145 \\ -\ 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 155 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 145 \\ -\ 29 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 159 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 146 \\ -\ 39 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 166 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 146 \\ -\ 39 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

100 −30　 = 100 −30 −1= 100 −31　 =	100 −30　 = 100 −30 −5= 100 −35　 =
100 −30　 = 100 −30 −2= 100 −32　 =	100 −30　 = 100 −30 −6= 100 −36　 =

4

		9
+	8	5

	3	2	0
−		1	9

		9
+	8	6

	4	2	0
−		1	9

		9
+	9	5

	3	2	0
−		2	9

		9
+	9	6

	4	2	0
−		2	9

		9
+	1	8	5

	3	1	2
−			9

		9
+	1	8	6

	4	1	2
−			9

		9
+	1	9	5

	3	1	2
−		1	9

		9
+	1	9	6

	4	1	2
−		1	9

$100 - 40 =$
$100 - 40 - 1 =$
$100 - 41 =$

$100 - 40 =$
$100 - 40 - 5 =$
$100 - 45 =$

$100 - 40 =$
$100 - 40 - 3 =$
$100 - 43 =$

$100 - 40 =$
$100 - 40 - 8 =$
$100 - 48 =$

5

```
        9              5  2  0              9              6  2  0
+    8  7          -      1  9       +   8  8          -      1  9


        9              5  2  0              9              6  2  0
+    9  7          -      2  9       +   9  8          -      2  9


        9              5  1  2              9              6  1  2
+ 1  8  7          -         9       + 1  8  8          -         9


        9              5  1  2              9              6  1  2
+ 1  9  7          -      1  9       + 1  9  8          -      1  9
```

200 −1　=
200 −3 =
200 −7 =

200 −60 =
200 −70 =
200 −80 =

200 −10 =
200 −30 =
200 −50 =

200 −10 −1=
200 −10 −3 =
200 −10 −7 =

```
        9              7 2 0              9              8 8 0
 +    8 9          -     1 9       +    8 3          -     7 9
```

```
        9              7 2 0              9              8 8 0
 +    9 9          -     2 9       +    9 4          -     8 9
```

```
        9              7 1 2              9              8 1 2
 +  1 8 9          -       9       +  1 8 5          -       9
```

```
        9              7 1 2              9              8 1 2
 +  1 9 9          -     1 9       +  1 9 6          -     1 9
```

200 −10 = 200 −10 −1 = 200 −11 =	200 −30 = 200 −30 −1 = 200 −31 =
200 −20 = 200 −20 −1 = 200 −21 =	200 −40 = 200 −40 −1 = 200 −41 =

```
        9           8 2 0           9         2 2 0
  +   8 3       -     1 9     +   8 4     -     1 9


        9           8 2 0           9         2 2 0
  +   9 3       -     2 9     +   9 4     -     2 9


        9           8 1 2           9         2 1 2
  + 1 8 3       -       9     + 1 8 4     -     1 9


        9           8 1 2           9         2 1 2
  + 1 9 3       -     1 9     + 1 9 4     -     3 9
```

200 −10−1 = ☐   200 −40−1 = ☐
200 −11　 = ☐   200 −41　 = ☐

200 −20−1 = ☐   200 −50−1 = ☐
200 −21　 = ☐   200 −51　 = ☐

200 −30−1 = ☐   200 −70−1 = ☐
200 −31　 = ☐   200 −71　 = ☐